

Subject Index to Volume 228 (July-December 1998)

- Abortion, breast cancer risk, 638
Accessory spleen, laparoscopic splenectomy, 568
Acid regurgitation, postsurgical, gastric banding vs. vertical banded gastroplasty, 51
Acute-phase proteins, in severe sepsis secondary to peritonitis, 146
Adaptive cytoprotection, in human enterocytes, 123
Adenocarcinoma, head of pancreas, standard vs. extended lymphadenectomy in pancreatoduodenectomy, 508
Albumin, serum, presurgical, outcomes after proctocolectomy for rectal cancer, 64
American Surgical Association, past, present, and future, 273
Ampullary carcinoma, survival in, 87
Anal fissure, botulinum toxin injection for, 664
Anastomotic leak, ileal pouch-anal anastomosis, abdominoanal revision for septic complications, 588
Angiogenesis, vascular endothelial growth factor in wound fluid, 707
Antireflux surgery, impact on intestinal metaplasia of cardia, 547
Apoptosis, antiapoptotic gene *bcl-xL* expression in pancreatic cancer, 780
Appendicitis, acute, radionuclide imaging (*letter*), 621
Arginine, in acute liver injury, nitric oxide inhibition and (rat), 748
Arterial compression, in thoracic outlet syndrome, 609
Artificial liver, internal bioartificial liver with xenogeneic hepatocytes (rat), 1
Atherosclerosis, innominate artery, endarterectomy and bypass grafting for, 402
Autoimmune hemolytic anemia, laparoscopic splenectomy, 568
Axillary staging, in breast cancer, 220
- Bacterial overgrowth, duodenum, migrating motor complex, gut microflora and bacterial translocation (rat), 188
Bacterial translocation
inhibition of nitric oxide production and the effects of arginine and *Lactobacillus* administration in acute liver injury (rat), 748
migrating motor complex and (rat), 188
Balloon catheter technique, isolated hypoxic hepatic perfusion (pig), 763
Bariatric surgery, gastroesophageal reflux after, gastric banding vs. vertical banded gastroplasty, 51
Barrett's esophagus, laser ablation (*letter*), 621
Biliary tract
bile duct cysts in adults, 159
T-tube free laparoscopic bile duct exploration, 29
Blood flow
intestinal, in endotoxin shock, effect of catecholamine therapy (pig), 239
portal blood flow velocity and hypertrophy of nonembolized hepatic segments after portal vein embolization, 209
Blood urea nitrogen, presurgical, outcomes after proctocolectomy for rectal cancer, 64
Body composition, in severe sepsis secondary to peritonitis, 146
Book reviews, 140, 618
Botulinum toxin, internal anal sphincter injection for chronic anal fissure, 664
Breast, growth and development, 638
Breast cancer
axillary staging, FDG-PET, 220
microcalcifications in/around, microanatomic localization, 95
postmenopausal hormone replacement therapy and breast cancer risk, 638
self-assessment of hereditary risk, 375
sentinel biopsy and lymphatic mapping in (*letter*), 720
Burns
full-thickness, CO₂ laser ablation with immediate autografting (pig), 257
pediatric, growth hormone treatment, 439
sepsis, myelosuppression in, neutropenia and (mice), 112
skeletal muscle glutamine concentration, acute dichloroacetate administration and, 249
Th1/Th2 cytokine response, growth hormone and (mice), 106
- Calcifications, in breast cancer, microanatomic localization, 95
Calcium, adaptive cytoprotection in human enterocytes, 123
Cancer cachexia, hypoalbuminemia in (*letter*), 720
Cancer/carcinoma. *See also specific organ/tumor*
durability of complete response in metastatic cancer treated with high-dose IL-2, 307
quality of life of tumor patients after surgery (*letter*), 625
staging laparoscopy for gastrointestinal malignancy, cytology of peritoneal lavage during, 728
Carcinoma, embryonic antigen (CEA) analysis, postsurgical surveillance of colon cancer, 59
Carcinoid, thymic, in multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1, 99
Cardia, intestinal metaplasia, effect of antireflux surgery, 547
Cardiopulmonary bypass surgery, nutrition support after, 701
Carotid artery, blunt injuries, early diagnosis, 462
Carotid endarterectomy, eversion technique, 471
Catecholamines, for endotoxin shock, effect on mucosal integrity, intestinal blood flow, and oxygen metabolism (pig), 239
Chemotherapy
adjuvant hepatic arterial infusion chemotherapy after radical resection for hepatic metastases of colorectal cancer, 756
adjuvant postoperative intraperitoneal chemotherapy in resectable gastric cancer, 347
isolated hypoxic hepatic perfusion (pig), 763
Chest x-ray, postsurgical surveillance of colon cancer, 59
Cholangiocarcinoma, hilar, resectability and T-staging system, 385
Cholecystectomy, laparoscopic, day-care vs. clinical observation, 734
Choledochal cyst, in adults, 159
Choledocholithiasis, laparoscopic transcystic basket extraction of common duct stones, 29
Cloaca, follow-up, 331
Cloacal exstrophy, follow-up, 331
Colon cancer
gene therapy using herpes simplex virus type 1 vector (mice), 366
postsurgical surveillance, cost analysis of physician examination, CEA testing, chest x-ray, and colonoscopy, 59
Colonoscopy, postsurgical surveillance of colon cancer, 59
Color Doppler ultrasonography, portal blood flow velocity and hypertrophy of nonembolized hepatic segments after portal vein embolization, 209
Colorectal cancer, hepatic metastases
adjuvant hepatic arterial infusion chemotherapy after radical resection, 756
cryotherapy, prognostic factors, 201
Colostomy, for cloaca, 331
Computed tomography
intraductal papillary mucinous tumors of pancreas, 685
thymic carcinoid in MEN1, 99
Coronary artery bypass, in octogenarians, cost-effectiveness, 297
Cryotherapy, hepatic metastases from colorectal cancer, prognostic factors, 201
Cyclosporine, immunosuppression for kidney transplantation in children younger than 1 year, 421
Cyst(s)
bile duct, in adults, 159
hepatic, nonparasitic, optimal management, 167
Cystic tumors, pancreas
intraductal papillary mucinous tumors, 685
K-ras mutations in, 79
Cytokines
in severe sepsis secondary to peritonitis, 146
Th1/Th2 cytokine response after burn injury, growth hormone and (mice), 106
Cytology, peritoneal lavage, during laparoscopic staging of gastrointestinal malignancy, 728
- Débridement
débridement and closed packing for necrotizing pancreatitis, 676
World War I, Antoine Depage, and resurgence of débridement, 173
Depage, Antoine, World War I, Antoine Depage, and resurgence of débridement, 173
Devascularization, esophagogastric, for variceal bleeding, 536
Diabetes mellitus, simultaneous pancreas-kidney transplantation, 284
Dichloroacetate, acute administration after burn injury, skeletal muscle glutamine concentration and, 249
Distal splenorenal shunt, for variceal bleeding, 536
Dopexamine, in endotoxin shock, effect on mucosal integrity, intestinal blood flow, and oxygen metabolism (pig), 239
Duodenum, bacterial overgrowth, migrating motor complex, gut microflora and bacterial translocation (rat), 188
Dysphagia, pharyngeal, myotomy for, 598
- Economic issues
clinical and surgical outcomes from thyroidectomy, importance of surgeon experience, 320
cost analysis of physician examination, CEA testing, chest x-ray, and colonoscopy for postsurgical surveillance of colon cancer, 59
cost-effectiveness of coronary artery bypass surgery in octogenarians, 297
Editorials
body protein loss and outcome in critically ill patients, 143
support of acutely failing liver, 14

- surgical simulation and virtual reality, 635
- Embolization, portal vein, portal blood flow velocity and hypertrophy of nonembolized hepatic segments, 209
- Enderterectomy
for atherosclerotic disease of innominate artery, 402
eversion carotid endarterectomy, 471
- Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography, intraductal papillary mucinous tumors of pancreas, 685
- Endoscopy
endoscopic sphincterotomy for stones (*letter*), 625
for variceal bleeding, 536
- Endothelin receptor antagonist, in acute necrotizing pancreatitis (rat), 670
- Endotoxin shock, catecholamine therapy, effect on mucosal integrity, intestinal blood flow, and oxygen metabolism (pig), 239
- Energy expenditure, resting, in severe sepsis secondary to peritonitis, 146
- Epinephrine, for endotoxin shock, effect on mucosal integrity, intestinal blood flow, and oxygen metabolism (pig), 239
- Esophagitis, postsurgical, gastric banding vs. vertical banded gastroplasty, 51
- Estrogen, physiologic effects on female breast, 638
- European Surgical Association, European Surgical Association, surgery in Europe, and a taste of the European tomato, 725
- Exstrophy, cloacal, follow-up, 331
- FAST (Focused Assessment for the Sonographic examination of the Trauma patient), surgeon-performed ultrasound, assessment of truncal injuries, 557
- FDG-PET. *See* Positron emission tomography
- Fluid balance, in severe sepsis secondary to peritonitis, 146
- 5-Fluorouracil
adjuvant hepatic arterial infusion chemotherapy after radical resection for hepatic metastases of colorectal cancer, 756
adjuvant postoperative intraperitoneal chemotherapy in resectable gastric cancer, 347
effects of 5-fluorouracil chemoradiation on locally advanced rectal/rectosigmoid cancer, 194
- Folinic acid, adjuvant hepatic arterial infusion chemotherapy after radical resection for hepatic metastases of colorectal cancer, 756
- Gastric banding. *See* Bariatric surgery
- Gastric cancer
prognostic factors, 449
resection for, adjuvant postoperative intraperitoneal chemotherapy, 347
- Gastrinomas, in Zollinger-Ellison syndrome, preoperative localization via somatostatin receptor scintigraphy, 228
- Gastroesophageal reflux disease
laparoscopic Nissen fundoplication for, 40
postsurgical, gastric banding vs. vertical banded gastroplasty, 51
- Gastrointestinal malignancy, staging laparoscopy for gastrointestinal malignancy, cytology of peritoneal lavage during, 728
- Gastrointestinal tract, migrating motor complex, gut microflora and bacterial translocation (rat), 188
- Gastroplasty, vertical banded. *See* Bariatric surgery
- Gene therapy, herpes simplex virus type 1 vector, antitumor effect in colon carcinoma cell lines (mice), 366
- Geriatric population, coronary artery bypass surgery in octogenarians, cost-effectiveness, 297
- Glutamine
metabolism, in sepsis, growth hormone and insulinlike growth factor 1 in (piglet), 131
skeletal muscle, after burn injury, acute dichloroacetate administration and, 249
- Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, neutropenia and myelosuppression in burn sepsis (mice), 112
- Growth hormone
glutamine metabolism in sepsis (piglet), 131
recombinant human growth hormone therapy in pediatric burns, 439
Th1/Th2 cytokine response after burn injury (mice), 106
- Hearthburn, postsurgical, gastric banding vs. vertical banded gastroplasty, 51
- Heart transplantation, late grade 2 rejection, conservative management, 395
- Hematologic disorders, laparoscopic splenectomy, 568
- Hemorrhage, variceal, treatment, 536
- Hemorrhagic shock
crystalloid resuscitation, effect of pentoxifylline on hepatosplanchnic and peripheral oxygenation (piglet), 741
lung injury after, effect of gut-derived mesenteric lymph (rat), 518
- Hepatocellular carcinoma, tumor characteristics, outcome after liver transplantation, 479
- Hepatocytes
internal bioartificial liver with xenogeneic hepatocytes (rat), 1
survival and function of hepatocytes on three-dimensional synthetic biodegradable polymer scaffold (rat), 8
- Hereditary spherocytosis, laparoscopic splenectomy, 568
- Hernia, paraesophageal, laparoscopic repair, 528
letter, 623
- Herpes simplex virus type 1, vector for cancer gene therapy, hrR3-mediated cytotoxicity in colon carcinoma cell lines (mice), 366
- Hilar cholangiocarcinoma, resectability and presurgical T-staging system, 385
- Historical perspectives
Antoine Depage and débridement, 173
arterial repair and Korean War, 716
- Hospital volume, clinical and economic outcomes for pancreatic cancer, 429
- Hypoalbuminemia, in cancer cachexia (*letter*), 720
- Idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, laparoscopic splenectomy, 568
- Ileal pouch-anal anastomosis, abdominoanal revision for septic complications, 588
- Ileus, postsurgical, inflammatory response to surgical manipulation of gut (rat), 652
- Immersion, virtual reality in hepatic surgery simulation, 627
- Immunosuppressive therapy
cyclosporine immunosuppression for kidney transplantation in children younger than 1 year, 421
in simultaneous pancreas-kidney transplantation, 284
- Imperforate anus, cloaca, 331
- Infant, newborn, cloaca and cloacal exstrophy, 331
- Infectious disease, surgeons' concern and practices regarding bloodborne pathogens, 266
- Inflammatory response, intestinal muscularis inflammatory response to surgical manipulation and postsurgical ileus (rat), 652
- Innominate artery, occlusive atherosclerotic disease, reconstruction for, 402
- Insulinlike growth factor 1, glutamine metabolism in sepsis (piglet), 131
- Interaction, virtual reality in hepatic surgery simulation, 627
- Interleukin(s), IL-2, for metastatic cancer, durability of complete response in, 307
- Intestinal metaplasia, cardia, effect of antireflux surgery, 547
- Intestine(s)
adaptive cytoprotection in human enterocytes, 123
glutamine uptake in sepsis, growth hormone and insulinlike growth factor 1 in (piglet), 131
mucosal integrity, in endotoxin shock, effect of catecholamine therapy (pig), 239
surgical manipulation, inflammatory response and postsurgical ileus (rat), 652
- Intraductal papillary mucinous tumors, pancreas, 685
- Ischemia, warm ischemia tolerance in collapsed lung grafts, 788
- Kidney transplantation, in children younger than 1 year, cyclosporine immunosuppression, 421
- K-ras mutations, in cystic tumors of pancreas, 79
- Lactobacillus plantarum*, rectal administration, in acute liver injury, nitric oxide inhibition and (rat), 748
- Laparoscopy
laparoscopic cholecystectomy, day-care vs. clinical observation, 734
laparoscopic deroofing of nonparasitic hepatic cysts, 167
laparoscopic repair of paraesophageal hernia, 528
letter, 623
laparoscopic splenectomy, 568
laparoscopic splenectomy in splenomegaly, 35
laparoscopic ultrasound in pancreatic cancer staging, 182
Nissen fundoplication, for gastroesophageal reflux disease, 40
staging laparoscopy for gastrointestinal malignancy, cytology of peritoneal lavage during, 728
T-tube free laparoscopic bile duct exploration, 29
- Laser therapy
full-thickness burns, CO₂ laser ablation with immediate autografting (pig), 257
laser ablation in Barrett's esophagus (*letter*), 621
- Letters, 621, 720
- Liver
colorectal cancer metastases. *See* Metastatic disease, hepatic
glutamine release in sepsis, growth hormone and insulinlike growth factor 1 in (piglet), 131
- Liver cancer
isolated hypoxic hepatic perfusion using balloon catheter technique (pig), 763
tumor characteristics, outcome after liver transplantation, 479
- Liver disease
end-stage, hepatocyte transplantation using three-dimensional synthetic biodegradable polymer scaffold (rat), 8
nonparasitic cysts, optimal management, 167
- Liver failure, acute
internal bioartificial liver with xenogeneic hepatocytes (rat), 1
support of acutely failing liver (*Editorial*), 14
- Liver injury, inhibition of nitric oxide production and the effects of arginine and *Lactobacillus* administration (rat), 748
- Liver surgery
for hilar cholangiocarcinoma, 385
for nonparasitic hepatic cysts, 167
virtual reality in hepatic surgery simulation, 627
- Liver transplantation
for hepatocellular carcinoma, impact of tumor characteristics on outcome, 479

- living-donor, complications, 214
 pediatric, long-term results, 411
- Lung injury, hemorrhagic shock and, role of gut-derived mesenteric lymph (rat), 518
 Lung transplantation, warm ischemia tolerance in collapsed lung grafts, 788
 Lymph, gut-derived mesenteric lymph and lung injury after hemorrhagic shock (rat), 518
 Lymphadenectomy, standard vs. extended, in adenocarcinoma of head of pancreas, 508
 Lymph node(s)
 axillary staging in breast cancer, 220
 lymph node ratio and status in resected gastric cancer, survival and, 449
- Lymphocyte(s), tumor-infiltrating (TIL), antigens mediating response in metastatic cancer treated with high-dose IL-2, 307
- Magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography, intraductal papillary mucinous tumors of pancreas, 685
 Magnetic resonance imaging, thymic carcinoid in MEN1, 99
 Managed care, data-driven vs. consensus-derived clinical practice guidelines, analysis of Milliman & Robertson guidelines for surgery, 579
 Melanoma, metastatic, interleukin-2 therapy, durability of complete response in, 307
 Melphalan, isolated hypoxic hepatic perfusion (pig), 763
 Menarche, breast physiology, 638
 Metabolism
 glutamine metabolism in sepsis (piglet), 131
 in severe sepsis secondary to peritonitis, 146
 Metastatic disease
 durability of complete response in metastatic cancer treated with high-dose IL-2, 307
 hepatic
 adjuvant hepatic arterial infusion chemotherapy after radical resection, 756
 cryotherapy, prognostic factors, 201
 Migrating motor complex, gut microflora and bacterial translocation (rat), 188
 Milliman & Robertson guidelines for surgery, 579
 Mitomycin C
 adjuvant postoperative intraperitoneal chemotherapy in resectable gastric cancer, 347
 isolated hypoxic hepatic perfusion (pig), 763
 Morbidity and mortality
 endothelin receptor blockade and survival in severe experimental pancreatitis (rat), 670
 eversion carotid endarterectomy, 471
 lymph node ratio and status in resected gastric cancer, 449
 National VA Surgical Quality Improvement Program, 491
 outcomes after colectomy for rectal cancer, 64
 regionalization of pancreaticoduodenectomy, 71
 standard vs. extended lymphadenectomy in adenocarcinoma of head of pancreas, 508
 treatment for variceal bleeding, 536
 Mucosal integrity, in endotoxin shock, effect of catecholamine therapy (pig), 239
 Multiple endocrine neoplasia, type 1 (MEN1), thymic carcinoids in, 99
 Myelosuppression, in burn sepsis, neutropenia and (mice), 112
 Myotomy, for pharyngeal swallowing disorders, 598
- National VA Surgical Quality Improvement Program, 491
 outcomes after colectomy for rectal cancer, 64
 Navigation, virtual reality in hepatic surgery simulation, 627
 Necrosis, pancreatic, débridement and closed packing for, 676
 Needle core biopsy, in breast cancer, microcalcifications in, 95
 Nerve compression, in thoracic outlet syndrome, 609
 Neurologic function
 blunt carotid arterial injuries, 462
 eversion carotid endarterectomy, 471
 Neurovascular decompression, in thoracic outlet syndrome, 609
 Neutropenia, myelosuppression in burn sepsis (mice), 112
 Nissen fundoplication, laparoscopic, for gastroesophageal reflux disease, 40
 Nitric oxide, inhibition, effects of arginine and *Lactobacillus* administration in acute liver injury (rat), 748
 Norepinephrine, in endotoxin shock, effect on mucosal integrity, intestinal blood flow, and oxygen metabolism (pig), 239
 Nutrition support, after cardiopulmonary bypass surgery, 701
- Obesity, breast cancer risk, 638
 Octreoscaning, thymic carcinoid in MEN1, 99
 Oncogenes, *K-ras* mutations in cystic tumors of pancreas, 79
 Outcomes
 body protein loss and outcome in critically ill patients (*Editorial*), 143
 clinical and surgical outcomes from thyroidectomy, importance of surgeon experience, 320
 effects of 5-fluorouracil chemoradiation and intraoperative electron beam irradiation on locally advanced primary rectal/rectosigmoid cancer, 194
 hospital volume and clinical and economic outcomes for pancreatic cancer, 429
 laparoscopic splenectomy, 568
 liver transplantation for hepatocellular carcinoma, 479
 in Zollinger-Ellison syndrome, preoperative localization of gastrinomas via somatostatin receptor scintigraphy, 228
- Oxygenation, hepatosplanchnic and peripheral oxygenation during crystalloid resuscitation of hemorrhagic shock, effect of pentoxifylline (piglet), 741
 Oxygen metabolism, in endotoxin shock, effect of catecholamine therapy (pig), 239
- Paget-Schroetter syndrome, 609
 Pain relief, in chronic pancreatitis, longitudinal pancreaticojejunostomy combined with local pancreatic head resection vs. pylorus-preserving pancreaticoduodenectomy, 771
- Pancreas
 cystic tumors, *K-ras* mutations in, 79
 intraductal papillary mucinous tumors, 685
 Pancreas transplantation, simultaneous pancreas-kidney transplantation, 284
 Pancreatic cancer
 adenocarcinoma of head of pancreas, standard vs. extended lymphadenectomy in pancreaticoduodenectomy, 508
 management, importance of hospital volume, 429
 prognosis, *bcl-xL* expression and, 780
 staging, laparoscopic ultrasound in, 182
 Pancreaticoduodenectomy
 pylorus-preserving, longitudinal pancreaticojejunostomy combined with local pancreatic head resection vs. for chronic pancreatitis, 771
 regionalization, effect on in-hospital mortality, 71
 standard vs. extended lymphadenectomy, in adenocarcinoma of head of pancreas, 508
 Pancreaticojejunostomy, longitudinal pancreaticojejunostomy combined with local pancreatic head resection vs. pylorus-preserving pancreaticoduodenectomy for chronic pancreatitis, 771
 Pancreatitis
 acute necrotizing, endothelin receptor antagonist therapy (rat), 670
 chronic, extended drainage vs. resection in, 771
 necrotizing, débridement and closed packing for, 676
 Paraesophageal hernia, laparoscopic repair, 528
 letter, 623
 Parenteral nutrition, total, after cardiopulmonary bypass surgery, 701
 Partial liquid ventilation, in adult acute respiratory distress syndrome, 692
 Partial thromboplastin time, presurgical, outcomes after colectomy for rectal cancer, 64
 Pediatric population
 burn injury, growth hormone treatment, 439
 kidney transplantation in children younger than 1 year, cyclosporine immunosuppression, 421
 liver transplantation, long-term results, 411
 Pentoxifylline, hepatosplanchnic and peripheral oxygenation during crystalloid resuscitation of hemorrhagic shock (piglet), 741
 Percutaneous transhepatic portal vein embolization, portal blood flow velocity and hypertrophy of nonembolized hepatic segments after, 209
 Perflubron, partial liquid ventilation in adult acute respiratory distress syndrome, 692
 Peritoneal lavage, during laparoscopic staging of gastrointestinal malignancy, cytology, 728
 Peritonitis, severe sepsis in, metabolic responses, 146
 Pharmacokinetics, isolated hypoxic hepatic perfusion of TNF- α , melphalan, and mitomycin C using balloon catheter technique (pig), 763
 Pharyngeal dysphagia, myotomy for, 598
 Portal vein, embolization, portal blood flow velocity and hypertrophy of nonembolized hepatic segments, 209
 Positron emission tomography, 2-(fluorine-18)-fluoro-2-deoxy-D-glucose (FDG-PET), axillary staging in breast cancer, 220
 Practice guidelines, analysis of Milliman & Robertson guidelines for surgery, 579
 Pregnancy, breast physiology, 638
 Presidential address
 American Surgical Association: past, present, and future, 273
 European Surgical Association, surgery in Europe, and a taste of the European tomato, 725
 Proctocolectomy, for rectal cancer, risk factors that predict adverse outcomes, 64
 Progesterone, physiologic effects on female breast, 638
 Prostaglandin(s), adaptive cytoprotection in human enterocytes, 123
 Protein loss, body protein loss and outcome in critically ill patients (*Editorial*), 143
 Pseudoangina, in thoracic outlet syndrome, 609
 Pulmonary vascular resistance, warm ischemia tolerance in collapsed lung grafts, 788
- Quality of care
 analysis of Milliman & Robertson guidelines for surgery, 579
 National VA Surgical Quality Improvement Program, 491
 Quality of life
 in chronic pancreatitis, longitudinal pancreaticojejunostomy combined with local pancreatic head resection vs. pylorus-preserving pancreaticoduodenectomy, 771
 quality of life of tumor patients after surgery (*letter*), 625
 repeat ileal pouch-anal anastomosis for septic complications, 588
- Radiation therapy, effects of intraoperative electron beam irradiation on locally advanced rectal/rectosigmoid cancer, 194

- Radiochemotherapy, effects of 5-fluorouracil chemoradiation on locally advanced rectal/rectosigmoid cancer, 194
- Radionuclide studies, in acute appendicitis (*letter*), 621
- Rectal cancer
 effects of 5-fluorouracil chemoradiation and intraoperative electron beam irradiation, 194
 outcomes after proctocolectomy, 64
- Renal cancer, metastatic, interleukin-2 therapy, durability of complete response in, 307
- Renal transplantation, simultaneous pancreas-kidney transplantation, 284
- Respiratory distress syndrome, acute, partial liquid ventilation in adult ARDS, 692
- Revascularization, innominate artery, 402
- Risk assessment
 overestimation of hereditary breast cancer risk, 375
 surgeons' concern and practices regarding bloodborne pathogens, 266
- Safety precautions, surgeons' concern and practices regarding bloodborne pathogens, 266
- Sarcoma, retroperitoneal soft-tissue sarcoma, 355
- Sensorium, presurgical, outcomes after proctocolectomy for rectal cancer, 64
- Sepsis
 glutamine metabolism, growth hormone and insulinlike growth factor 1 in (piglet), 131
 ileal pouch-anal anastomotic leak, abdominoanal revision for, 588
 secondary to peritonitis, metabolic responses, 146
- Shunts/shunting, for variceal bleeding, 536
- Skeletal muscle, glutamine concentration, after burn injury, acute dichloroacetate administration and, 249
- Soft-tissue sarcoma, retroperitoneal, 355
- Somatostatin receptor scintigraphy, preoperative localization of gastrinomas in Zollinger-Ellison syndrome, 228
- Sphincterotomy, endoscopic sphincterotomy for stones (*letter*), 625
- Splenectomy, laparoscopic, 568
 splenomegaly and, 35
- Splenomegaly, laparoscopic splenectomy and, 35
- Staging
 axillary, in breast cancer, 220
 hilar cholangiocarcinoma, 385
 pancreatic cancer, laparoscopic ultrasound in, 182
 staging laparoscopy for gastrointestinal malignancy, cytology of peritoneal lavage during, 728
- Steroid hormones, physiologic effects on female breast, 638
- Subclavian vein, axillary, effort thrombosis, 609
- Surgeon experience, clinical and surgical outcomes from thyroidectomy, 320
- Surgery/surgical technique. *See also specific procedures*
 extended drainage vs. resection in surgery for chronic pancreatitis, 771
 intestinal muscularis inflammatory response to surgical manipulation and postsurgical ileus (rat), 652
 National VA Surgical Quality Improvement Program, 491
 optimal management of nonparasitic hepatic cysts, 167
 resection of retroperitoneal soft-tissue sarcoma, 355
 T-tube free laparoscopic bile duct exploration, 29
 virtual reality in hepatic surgery simulation, 627
- Swallowing disorders, pharyngeal, myotomy for, 598
- Sympathectomy, dorsal, in thoracic outlet syndrome, 609
- Sympathetic compression, in thoracic outlet syndrome, 609
- Tamoxifen, in postmenopausal women, 638
- Thoracic outlet syndrome, neurovascular decompression procedures, 609
- Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura, laparoscopic splenectomy, 568
- Thymus, carcinoid, in multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1, 99
- Thyroidectomy, clinical and surgical outcomes, importance of surgeon experience, 320
- Tissue engineering, hepatocyte transplantation using three-dimensional synthetic biodegradable polymer scaffold (rat), 8
- T lymphocyte(s), Th1/Th2 cytokine response after burn injury, growth hormone and (mice), 106
- Todani's classification, bile duct cyst in adults, 159
- Transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt (TIPS), for variceal bleeding, 536
- Transplantation
 cardiac, late grade 2 rejection, conservative management, 395
 hepatocyte
 support of acutely failing liver (*Editorial*), 14
 survival and function of hepatocytes on three-dimensional synthetic biodegradable polymer scaffold (rat), 8
 kidney
 in children younger than 1 year, cyclosporine immunosuppression, 421
 simultaneous pancreas-kidney transplantation, 284
 liver
 for hepatocellular carcinoma, impact of tumor characteristics on outcome, 479
 living-donor, complications, 214
 pediatric, long-term results, 411
 lung, warm ischemia tolerance in collapsed lung grafts, 788
 simultaneous pancreas-kidney transplantation, 284
- Trauma
 arterial repair and Korean War, 716
 blunt carotid arterial injuries, 462
 FAST (Focused Assessment for the Sonographic examination of the Trauma patient), 557
 gut-derived mesenteric lymph and lung injury after hemorrhagic shock (rat), 518
 World War I, Antoine Depage, and resurgence of débridement, 173
- Tumor-infiltrating lymphocytes, antigens mediating response in metastatic cancer treated with high-dose IL-2, 307
- Tumor necrosis factor- α , isolated hypoxic hepatic perfusion (pig), 763
- Ulcerative colitis, mucosal, ileal pouch-anal anastomosis, abdominoanal revision for septic complications, 588
- Ultrasonography
 intraductal papillary mucinous tumors of pancreas, 685
 laparoscopic ultrasound in pancreatic cancer staging, 182
 surgeon-performed ultrasound, 16
 assessment of truncal injuries, 557
- Variceal hemorrhage, treatment, 536
- Vascular endothelial growth factor, in normoxic wound fluid, 707
- Vascular surgery, arterial repair and Korean War, 716
- Venous compression, in thoracic outlet syndrome, 609
- Ventilation, assisted, partial liquid ventilation in adult acute respiratory distress syndrome, 692
- Virtual reality
 hepatic surgery simulation, 627
 surgical simulation and (*Editorial*), 635
- Wound care, Antoine Depage and débridement, 173
- Wound healing, vascular endothelial growth factor in wound fluid, 707
- Zollinger-Ellison syndrome, preoperative localization of gastrinomas via somatostatin receptor scintigraphy, 228

Author Index (July–December 1998)

Adawi, D.	748	Averbach, A.	347	Bartlett, R. H.	692
Adler, G.	780	Ayache, N.	627	Bartsch, D.	79
Adloff, M.	159	Azaki, A.	402	Bass, E. B.	71, 429
Ah-Sec, A. K.	220			Bassoe, H. H.	51
Akkermans, L. M. A.	188			Bastian, D.	79
Albanese, A.	664	Babineau, T. J.	701	Baudrimont, M.	1
Alejo, D. E.	395	Bailey, I. S.	29	Bauer, A. J.	652
Alexander, H. R.	228	Balagué, C.	35	Baumgartner, W. A.	395
Ament, M.	411	Balladur, P.	1	Beckstein, W. O.	756
Andrés-Sandberg, ÅA.	780	Ballard, R. B.	557	Benjamin, S. B.	228
Apfelbaum, M.	297	Balteskard, L.	131	Bentivoglio, A. R.	664
Artigas, V.	35	Barrow, R. E.	106, 439	Berberat, P.	780
Atomi, Y.	685	Barth, P.	79	Berry, D.	375
Aust, J. B.	491	Bartlett, D. L.	228	Biffi, W. L.	462

- | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|---|---------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Bismuth, H. | 725 | Doty, J. R. | 395 | Holmes, P. | 167 |
| Bistrian, B. R. | 701 | Dougherty, E. C. | 182 | Honiger, J. | 1 |
| Bland, K. I. | 638 | | | Hoos, A. | 182 |
| Bloechle, C. | 771 | | | Hotz, H. G. | 670 |
| Blumgart, L. H. | 385 | Edye, M. B. | 528 | Howard, J. M. | 716 |
| Bollinger, W. S. | 701 | Eggermont, A. M. M. | 763 | Howdieshell, T. R. | 707 |
| Boone, P. | 214 | Encke, A. | 756 | Howe, J. R. | 87 |
| Booth, F. | 692 | Ercemin, O. | 220 | Humar, A. | 421 |
| Böttcher, K. | 449 | Eshuis, J. | 734 | Hur, K. | 491 |
| Bowman, H. M. | 71, 320, 429 | Espert, J. J. | 35 | Hurwitz, M. B. | 568 |
| Brady, L. | 214 | | | | |
| Bremner, C. G. | 40, 547, 598 | Fabri, P. J. | 491 | Iglehart, J. D. | 375 |
| Brennan, M. F. | 87, 182, 355 | Fagniez, P. L. | 159 | Irvin, G., III | 491 |
| Brill, J. | 411 | Fameho, F. | 99 | Izbicki, J. R. | 771 |
| Brisinda, G. | 664 | Faulhaber, J. | 670 | | |
| Broelsch, C. E. | 771 | Fazio, V. W. | 588 | Jakesz, R. | 239 |
| Broering, D. C. | 771 | Feliciano, D. V. | 557 | Jannis, N. C. P. | 788 |
| Bruee, D. S. | 214 | Fernández-Del Castillo, C. | 676 | Jarnagin, W. R. | 385 |
| Bua, D. P. | 257 | Ferrando, A. A. | 249 | Jauch, K.-W. | 756 |
| Büchler, M. W. | 780 | Fielding, G. | 29 | Jensen, R. T. | 228 |
| Buhr, H. J. | 670 | Fingerhut, A. | 159 | Jenssen, T. G. | 131 |
| Burch, J. M. | 462 | Fisher, J. S. | 214 | Jeppsson, B. | 748 |
| Burke, E. C. | 385 | Flameng, W. J. | 788 | Jibril, J. A. | 220 |
| Burleyson, G. P. | 71 | Flotte, T. J. | 257 | Johnson, F. E. | 64 |
| Busuttil, R. W. | 411 | Foitzik, T. | 670 | | |
| | | Fong, Y. | 385 | | |
| Calender, A. | 99 | Forse, R. A. | 701 | Kaiser, R. | 692 |
| Callaway, D. | 707 | Fraker, D. L. | 228 | Kalayoglu, M. | 284 |
| Calmus, Y. | 1 | Franciose, R. J. | 462 | Kalff, J. C. | 652 |
| Cameron, D. | 99 | French Associations for Surgical Research | 159 | Katkouda, N. | 568 |
| Cameron, J. L. | 71, 429 | Friess, H. | 780 | Kaufman, D. S. | 194 |
| Campos, G. M. R. | 547 | Függer, R. | 239 | Kelly, S. | 214 |
| Canin-Endres, J. | 528 | | | Keulemans, Y. | 734 |
| Cannavale, G. A. | 297 | Gamelli, R. L. | 112 | Khuri, S. F. | 64, 491 |
| Capeau, J. | 1 | Garden, O. J. | 167 | Kim, S. S. | 8 |
| Cardenas, V. | 692 | Gassel, H.-J. | 756 | Kirchengast, M. | 670 |
| Carroll, N. M. | 366 | Gattorno, F. | 528 | Kisker, O. | 79 |
| Cassetta, E. | 664 | German Gastric Carcinoma Study Group | 449 | Klimstra, D. S. | 87 |
| Catalano, P. J. | 59 | Gibbs, J. O. | 491 | Klintmalm, G. B. | 479 |
| Chandra, M. | 568 | Gibril, F. | 228 | Klöppel, G. | 508 |
| Chang, B. B. | 471 | Gigot, J. F. | 159 | Knechtle, S. J. | 284 |
| Chang, D. | 347 | Giraud, S. | 99 | Knoefel, W. T. | 771 |
| Chinkes, D. L. | 249 | Glatter, R. D. | 257 | Koehl, C. | 627 |
| Chiocca, E. A. | 366 | Goebel, S. U. | 228 | Kokoska, E. R. | 123 |
| Chong, V. | 491 | Goldberg, J. S. | 257 | Koski, J. A. | 8 |
| Choplin, H. | 99 | Gooszen, H. G. | 188 | Kreienberg, P. B. | 471 |
| Cima, M. J. | 8 | Gordon, T. A. | 71, 320, 429 | Krummel, T. M. | 635 |
| Clément, J.-M. | 627 | Goss, J. A. | 411 | Kuechler, T. | 771 |
| Coldwell, D. M. | 462 | Goto, Y. | 209 | Kytölä, S. | 99 |
| Compton, C. C. | 257 | Göttinger, P. | 239 | | |
| Conlon, K. C. | 87, 182 | Gouma, D. J. | 728, 734 | Larsson, C. | 99 |
| Connolly, A. B. | 146 | Graham, R. A. | 59 | Lavery, I. C. | 588 |
| Conrad, S. | 692 | Greaves, K. W. | 257 | Leather, R. P. | 471 |
| Cook, M. E. | 421 | Greene, P. S. | 395 | Lenriot, J. P. | 159 |
| Cotin, S. | 627 | Greene, R. J. | 297 | Lerut, T. E. | 788 |
| Cronin, D. C. | 214 | Grembowicz, K. | 707 | Leung, D. | 355 |
| Crookes, P. F. | 40, 547, 598 | Grewal, H. P. | 214 | Lewis, J. J. | 355 |
| Currie, E. J. | 167 | Griffith, L. G. | 8 | Lillemo, K. D. | 429 |
| | | Grover, F. | 491 | Lloyd, W. E. | 471 |
| D'Alessandro, A. M. | 284 | Gugenheim, J. | 568 | Longo, W. E. | 64 |
| Daley, J. | 64, 491 | Gui, D. | 664 | Lorenz, M. | 756 |
| Daly, W. J. | 194 | Gupta, V. | 707 | Losert, U. | 239 |
| Daou, E. | 173 | | | Loss, G. E. | 214 |
| Darling, R. C., III | 471 | Hagen, J. A. | 40, 547, 598 | Lu, Q. | 518 |
| de Boeck, G. | 763 | Haller, D. G. | 59 | Lu, Z. | 780 |
| de Bruijn, E. A. | 763 | Hammermeister, K. | 491 | Lymphadenectomy Study Group | 508 |
| de Haes, H. | 734 | Hann, L. E. | 182 | | |
| Deitch, E. A. | 518 | Härkönen, M. | 741 | Mackinnon, S. E. | 266 |
| Delelo, R. | 1 | Harrison, R. | 411 | Maggard, M. | 411 |
| De Leyn, P. R. J. | 788 | Hatlebakk, J. G. | 51 | Magnotti, L. J. | 518 |
| Delingette, H. | 627 | Hauss, J. | 756 | Makary, M. A. | 676 |
| Demakis, J. | 491 | Helling, T. S. | 173 | Mäkitalo, H. | 741 |
| DeMeester, S. R. | 547, 598 | Henderson, W. G. | 64, 491 | Marescaux, J. | 627 |
| DeMeester, T. R. | 40, 547, 598 | Hendren, W. H. | 331 | Maria, G. | 664 |
| Demetriou, A. A. | 14 | Herndon, D. N. | 106, 249, 439 | Martin, I. J. | 29, 167 |
| Deshpande, Y. | 123 | Heys, S. D. | 220 | Martin, M. | 411 |
| de Vos Shoop, M. | 40 | Higashima, R. | 402 | Mason, R. J. | 598 |
| de Wit, L. Th. | 728, 734 | Hill, G. L. | 146 | Matas, A. J. | 421 |
| Dhaene, K. | 508 | Hirschl, R. B. | 692 | Matin, S. | 249 |
| DiCarlo, V. | 508 | Hochwald, S. N. | 385 | McDiarmid, S. V. | 411 |
| Dionigi, R. | 508 | Höckerstedt, K. | 741 | McDonald, G. | 491 |
| Doppman, J. L. | 228 | | | | |

- McElhinney, D. B. 402
 McGrath, D. 676
 McKinley, A. J. 167
 McNeil, P. L. 707
 Messina, L. M. 402
 Michelassi, F. 508
 Mildh, L. 741
 Miller, I. D. 220
 Miller, T. A. 123
 Millis, J. M. 214
 Minnard, E. A. 182
 Miron, A. 375
 Mjaaland, M. 131
 Moccia, R. D. 87
 Molin, G. 748
 Moore, E. E. 462
 Morris, D. L. 201
 Mosca, F. 508
 Mostafavi, A. 676
 Mouiel, J. 568
 Mukai, K. 8
 Müller, H.-H. 756
 Mustafa, I. A. 638
 Mutter, D. 627
- Nagino, M. 209
 Najarian, J. S. 421
 Nakfoor, B. M. 194
 Nathanson, L. 29
 National VA Surgical Quality Improvement Program 491
 Nevins, T. E. 421
 Newell, K. A. 214
 Nies, C. 79
 Nieuwenhuijs, V. B. 188
 Nimura, Y. 209
 Nishioka, N. S. 257
 Nordin, A. 741
 Nordlinger, B. 1
 Norton, J. A. 228
 Norton, M. 220
 Novak, C. B. 266
 Novak, Z. 462
- Oberg, S. 40
 Obertop, H. 728
 Odorico, J. S. 284
 Offerhaus, J. 728
 Offner, P. J. 462
 Ogston, K. N. 220
 O'Rourke, N. 29
 Oswald, K. 214
 Øvrebo, K. K. 51
- Pasquali, C. 508
 Passaro, E., Jr. 491
 Patterson, A. 266
 Patterson, J. M. M. 266
 Paty, P. S. K. 471
 Pederzoli, P. 508
 Pedrazzoli, S. 508
 Pennington, S. D. 557
 Peters, J. H. 40, 547, 598
 Phelan, M. A. 64
 Phillips, L. 491
 Pirsch, J. D. 284
 Pisters, P. W. T. 385
 Pitt, H. A. 429
 Piulachs, J. 35
 Plank, L. D. 146
 Powe, N. R. 320
 Pyle, J. M. 112
- Quint, E. 297
- Ramirez, R. J. 439
 Rattner, D. W. 676
 Rau, H.-G. 756
 Razzuk, M. A. 609
 Reemtsma, K. 297
 Remucal, M. 421
 Revhaug, A. 131
 Rhodes, M. 29
 Ridwelski, K. 756
 Rieckenberg, C. L. 123
 Riegler, M. 239
 Riegner, C. 707
 Rikkers, L. F. 536
 Rimer, B. K. 375
 Rivera, R. T. 568
 Robert, A. 1
 Robinson, B. 99
 Roder, J. D. 449
 Roger, V. 1
 Rose, E. A. 297
 Rosenberg, S. A. 307
 Roth, E. 239
 Rothmund, M. 79
 Rozycki, G. S. 16, 557
 Russier, Y. 627
 Rutledge, R. 579
 Ryu, R. K. 462
- Salazar, J. D. 395
 Salky, B. A. 528
 Salmela, P. 99
 Sathyanarayana 707
 Sautner, T. 239
 Scamman, F. 491
 Schmid, R. 780
 Schmidt, J. A. 557
 Schomacker, K. T. 257
 Schramm, H. 756
 Schraut, W. H. 652
 Schudy, A. 79
 Sedivy, R. 239
 Ségol, P. 159
 Seifert, J. K. 201
 Selim, A. 95
 Serrano, J. 228
 Seu, P. 411
 Shackleton, C. R. 411
 Shah, D. M. 471
 Shankar, R. 112
 Sharp, P. 220
 Shellito, P. C. 194
 Sheridan, R. L. 257
 Shildkraut, J. M. 375
 Shoup, M. 112
 Siegel, C. T. 214
 Siewert, J. R. 449
 Simmons, R. L. 652
 Skogseid, B. 99
 Smith, C. R. 297
 Smith, F. W. 220
 Smith, G. S. 123
 Smith, I. C. 220
 Sohn, J. 8
 Sollano, J. A. 297
 Sollinger, H. W. 284
 Sosa, J. A. 320, 429
 Spencer, F. C. 273, 719
 Spencer, J. 491
 Stein, H. J. 449
 Steinberg, S. M. 307
 Stieger, R. 756
 Stoney, R. J. 402
 Stremple, J. F. 491
 Sturm, P. D. 728
 Sugarbaker, P. H. 347
 Sugiyama, M. 685
 Suh, I. 347
 Suzuki, F. 106
- Svanes, K. 51
 Swenson, K. 411
- Tahan, S. R. 95
 Takagi, K. 106
 Tanabe, K. K. 366
 Targarona, E. M. 35
 Tasseti, V. 627
 ten Hagen, T. L. M. 763
 The, B. T. 99
 Thistlethwaite, J. R., Jr. 214
 Thornton, B. 297
 Tielsch, J. M. 71, 320, 429
 Tio, L. 228
 Trias, M. 35
 Trotter, J. 99
 Twigg, S. 99
- Udelsman, R. 320
 Unneberg, K. 131
 Upperman, J. S. 518
 Urschel, H. C., Jr. 609
 Utsunomiya, H. 8
- Vacanti, J. P. 8
 van der Sijp, J. R. M. 763
 van Dijkum, E. J. M. N. 728
 van Duijvenbode-Beumer, H. 188
 van Ijken, M. G. A. 763
 Van Raemdonck, D. E. M. 788
 Vargas, J. 411
 Verheem, A. 188
 Verhoef, J. 188
 Vernava, A. M. 64
 Virgo, K. S. 64
 Visser, M. R. 188
 Viste, A. 51
- Wade, T. P. 64
 Wagner, H.-J. 79
 Waldrep, D. J. 568
 Walinsky, P. L. 395
 Wang, J. L. 112
 Wang, S. 59
 Warshaw, A. L. 676
 Wasserman, H. 297
 Weisenberger, J. M. 112
 Wessely, C. 239
 Whang, I. 347
 White, D. E. 307
 Whitford, P. 220
 Willett, C. G. 194
 Williams, D. L. 297
 Wilmore, D. W. 143
 Winer, E. P. 375
 Wolf, S. E. 106, 249, 439
 Wolfe, R. R. 249
 Woodle, E. S. 214
 Woodruff, J. M. 355
 Wu, B. M. 8
 Wu, J. S. 588
- Xu, D.-Z. 518
- Yang, J. C. 307
 Yeo, C. J. 429
 Yoon, S. S. 366
 Yu, W. 347
- Zedenius, J. 99
 Zimmerman, A. 780
 Zwischenberger, J. B. 692

